

Warm Up: On page 11, write down the answers.

1. Civilization that used janissaries
2. A person native to a region or place
3. Civilization that had terrace farming & quipu
4. Where mercantilism was used
5. The top social class in Spanish-controlled South America
6. Name of the system of land grants & forced labor used by Spain in the Americas
7. Good that the Ming dynasty highly valued
8. Where the Middle Passage began
9. Title for an Ottoman leader
10. Name for a Spanish soldier-explorer who conquered Central/South America

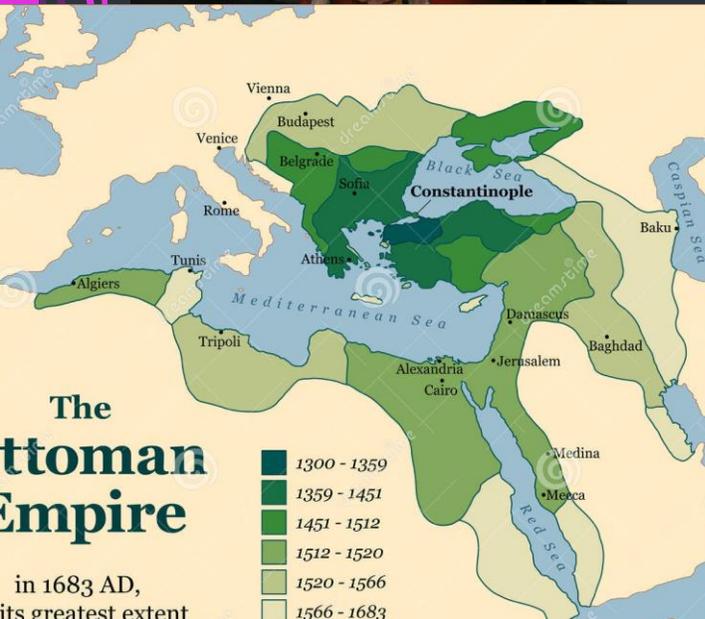
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The Ottomans



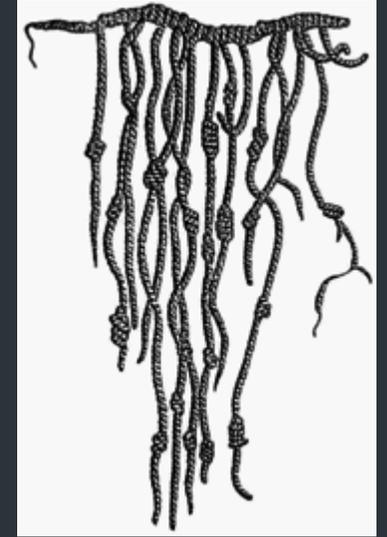
- Invaded Constantinople, ended Byzantine Empire, renamed the city Istanbul
- Muslim empire (show of strength after losing to the Mongols)
- Janissaries- elite soldiers that came up through the devshirme system
- Millets- community of non-Muslims, goal of avoiding conflict between religious groups
- Ruled by sultans *trade trade trade!*
- Osman, Mehmet, Suleiman





Maya, Aztec, and Inca

- ▶ Central & Southern American civilizations
- ▶ All were polytheistic, had social classes & built monumental structures (usually religious)
- ▶ Bloodletting & human sacrifice played a religious purpose
- ▶ Various accomplishments included...
 - ▶ Terrace farming, calendars, roads through mountains, writing and/or quipu, roads, huge structures, etc.



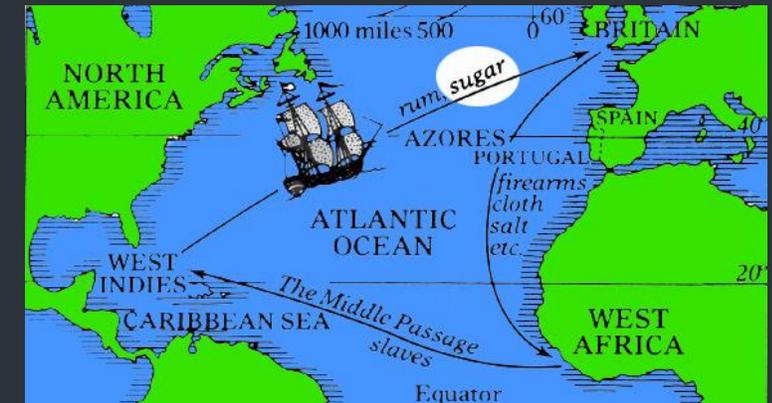
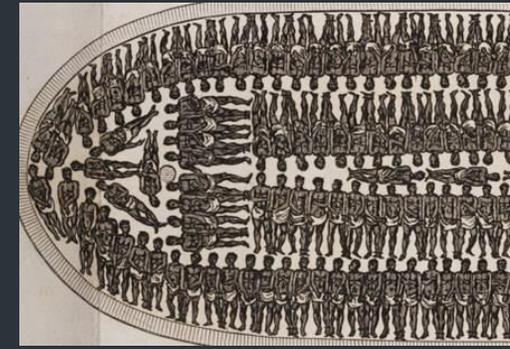
Ming China & international trade

- ▶ Europe wanted spices & became deeply interested in trading with India, East Indies, Southeast Asia
- ▶ Ming Dynasty established after Mongols, initially ruled by Hong Wu
- ▶ Forbidden City
- ▶ Ming China produced goods the Europeans wanted
- ▶ Ming focused on silver
- ▶ Ming dynasty declined when they stopped trading, political corruption & famine



Exploration, Columbian Exchange, Triangular Trade

- Caused by the “3 G’s”: Gold, god, glory
 - also the policy of Mercantilism and wanting to avoid the Ottomans & Italians
- Zheng He, da Gama, Magellan, Columbus, Marco Polo
- Columbian Exchange & its effects on Africa, Europe, Americas
- Triangular Trade
- Middle Passage: horrific forced ship journey of slaves being sent from West Africa to the Caribbean/Americas





Unit 5: Complete your review using your notebook (pages 3-11)

- #20 How did Europe benefit from exploration and expansion?
 - Start of middle class, rise as world power, commercial revolution

Vocabulary Quiz: Unit 5

- ▶ Be sure to put Version A (white) or B (blue) on your scantron
- ▶ Turn in when done
- ▶ After quiz: Complete your review using p. 3-11 in your notebook (you may listen to music at this point)
 - ▶ #20 How did Europe benefit from exploration and expansion?
 - ▶ Start of middle class, rise as world power, commercial revolution