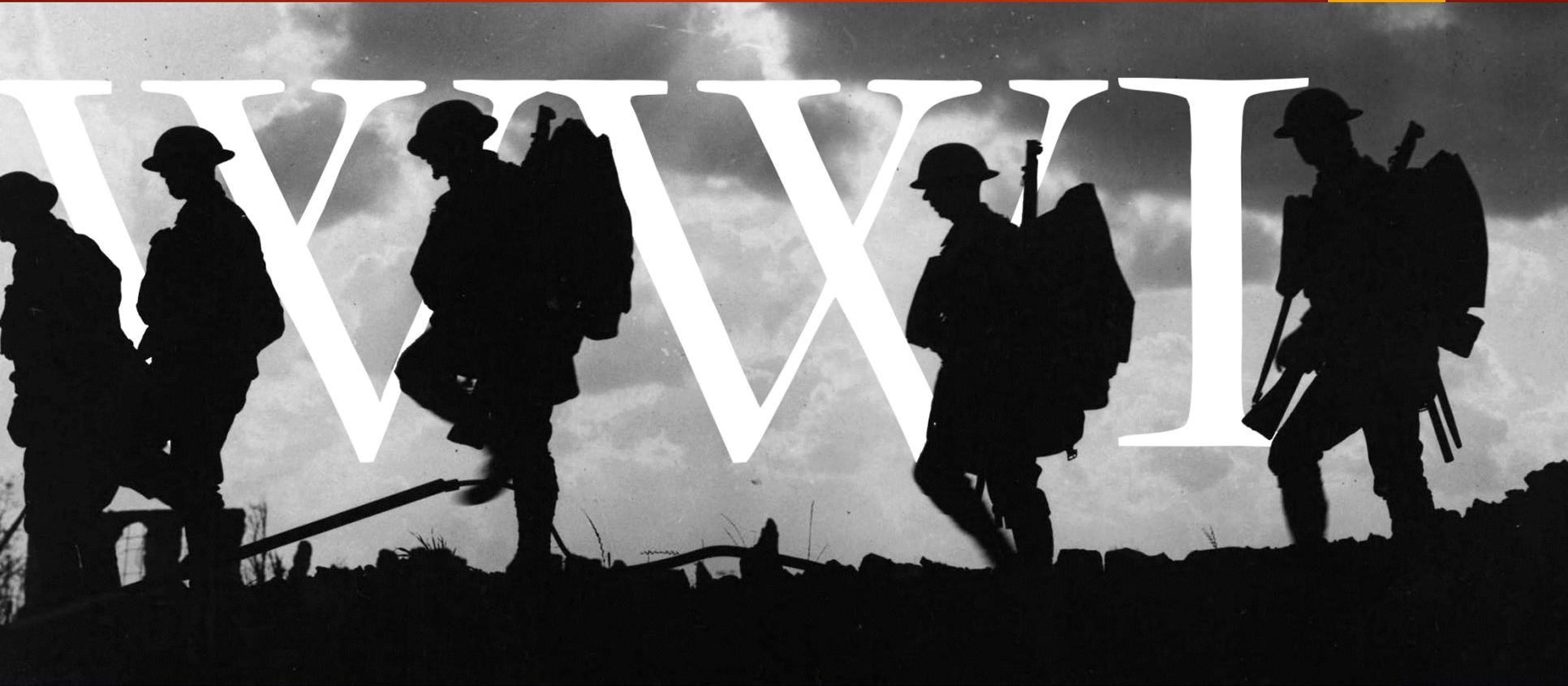


Update your notebook!

In 5 days the 5th 6 weeks is ½ over
10 school days until Spring break!

3	Economic Theory Notes (white)
4	Economic Theories Assignment (white)
5	Economic Systems Practice (pink)
6	Unit 8 IDs (yellow)
7	European Imperialism (blue)
8	Imperialism Sources
9	Cap vs. Soc. vs. Comm (yellow)
10	Agree/Disagree
11	Imperialism in Asia
12	Webquest (white)
13	Did British... (yellow)
14	Unit 8 Vocab (pink)
15	Industrialization Review (blue)
16	WWI Notes (white)
17	WWI Assignment (green)
18	WWI Ranking (purple)

WWI

A black and white photograph showing the silhouettes of five World War I soldiers in profile, walking across a trench. They are wearing helmets and carrying large packs. The background is a cloudy sky. The letters 'WWI' are superimposed in a large, white, serif font across the center of the image.

Learning Goal 1:

Explain the causes of World War 1 and describe the characteristics of trench warfare and the new technologies that impacted WWI (TEKS/SEs 1F, 10A, 10B)

4 MAIN Causes of WWI



Militarism

Alliances

Imperialism

Nationalism



MAIN Causes of WWI: **MILITARISM**



▶ Militarism: When military values & goals take over civilian society.

▶ High government spending on developing new weapons & on military forces

▶ European powers built up (mobilized) their armies

▶ Countries anxious to test their new technologies in battle

▶ War idealized

▶ Germany & Britain competed to build most powerful navies



Militarism

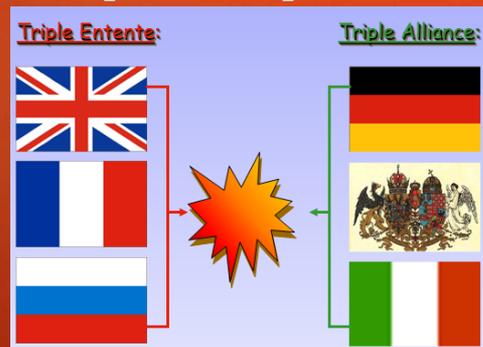
	1910-1914 Increase in Defense Expenditures
France	10%
Britain	13%
Russia	39%
Germany	73%

Military and Naval Personnel

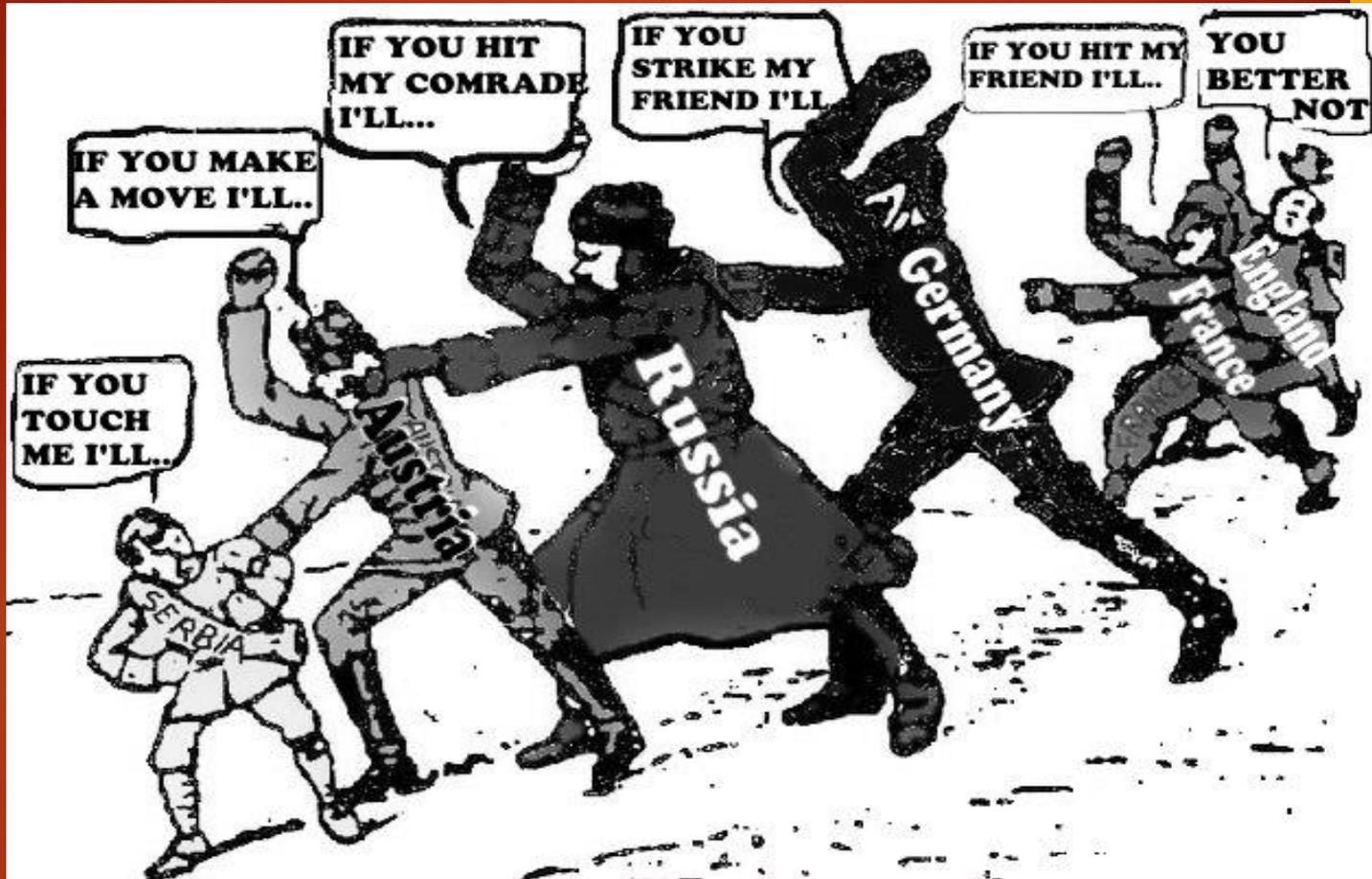
	1880	1900	1914
Britain	367,000	624,000	532,000
Germany	426,000	524,000	891,000
Russia	791,000	1,162,000	1,352,000

MAIN Causes of WWI: ALLIANCES

- ▶ **Alliances**: European countries formed alliances with one another (mostly defensive- “I got your back”)
- ▶ Result divided into two large alliances
 - ▶ **Triple Alliance (Central Powers)**: Germany, Austria-Hungary and Italy*
 - ▶ Italy actually did NOT side with Germany & Austria during WWI
 - ▶ **Triple Entente (Allies)**: France, Great Britain and Russia



Alliance System



Triple Alliance vs. Triple Entente

Most alliances were defensive, but this meant that **when an ally was attacked, countries had to respond**

World War I: Countries Involved

Allied Powers

- Serbia
- **Russia**
- **France**
- Belgium
- **Great Britain**
- Liberia
- Japan
- Montenegro
- Italy
- San Marino
- Portugal
- Romania
- Greece
- China
- **U.S.**
- Cuba
- Nicaragua
- Brazil
- Siam
- Costa Rica
- Guatemala
- Haiti
- Honduras



Central Powers

- **Austria-Hungary**
- **Germany**
- Ottoman Empire
- Bulgaria



Countries that only cut off trade

- Bolivia
- Ecuador
- Peru
- Uruguay

Remember the Ottomans?

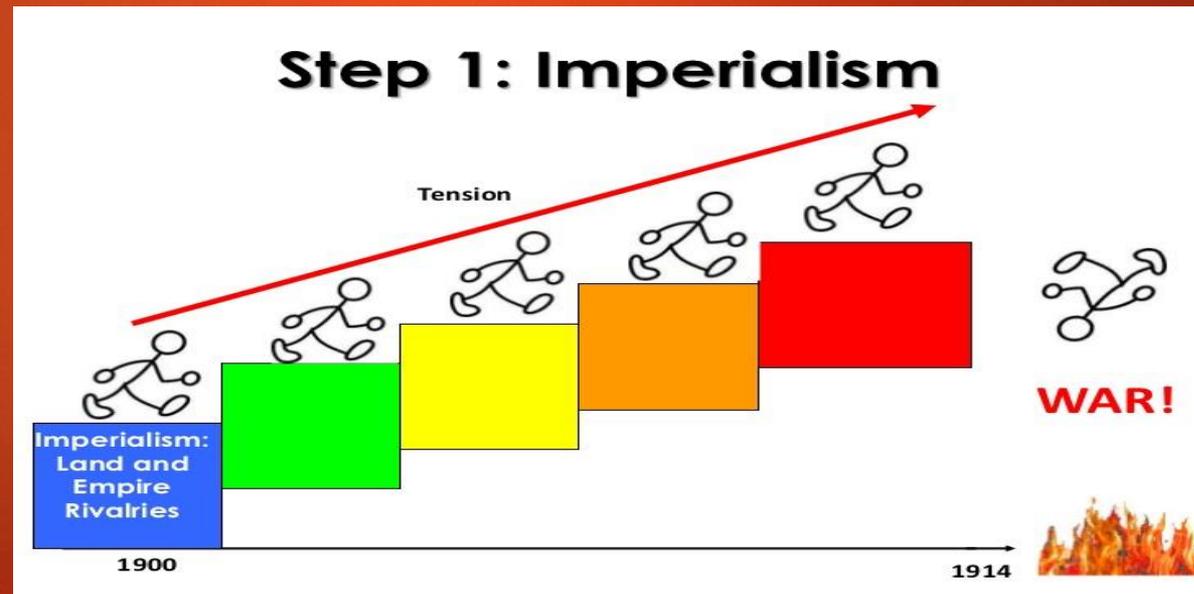


The Ottoman Empire in 1914



MAIN Causes of WWI: IMPERIALISM

- ▶ Competing claims for colonies in Asia and Africa created tension between the major powers
- ▶ Colonies in Asia & Africa = resources, guaranteed markets for goods, and prestige
 - ▶ Constant competition for more colonies



MAIN Causes of WWI: NATIONALISM



- ▶ **Nationalism: extreme** pride in own country & the belief that each ethnic group should have its own nation and also belief that citizens should promote their own nation's interests over all others.
 - ▶ After German & Italian unification, other ethnic groups in Europe also wanted to have their own countries
 - ▶ *Unification: when formerly independent regions came together to become one country*

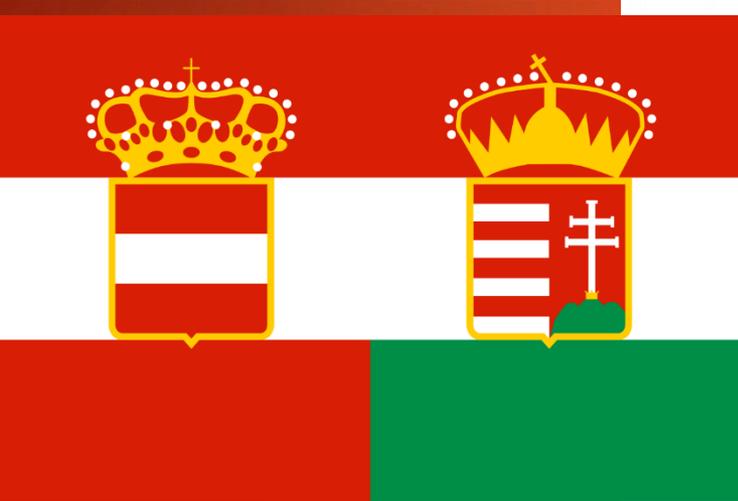
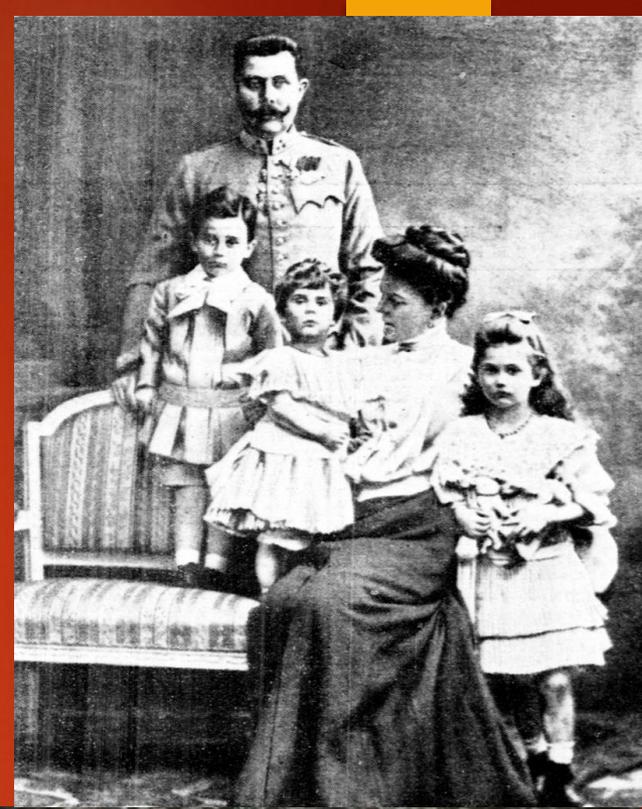
M.A.I.N. CAUSES



The Balkans (southeastern Europe- Powder-keg of Europe)



- Many different ethnic groups lived under Austria-Hungarian rule
- Some wanted their own nation state, like the Serbs
- Extremely tense situation...



The Spark/Trigger of WWI

▶ June 28, 1914 – Archduke Franz Ferdinand (heir to the Austrian- Hungarian throne) assassinated while on a visit to Sarajevo by Gavrilo Princip

▶ Clip

▶ Princip was a member of Black Hand, a Serbian Nationalist Group

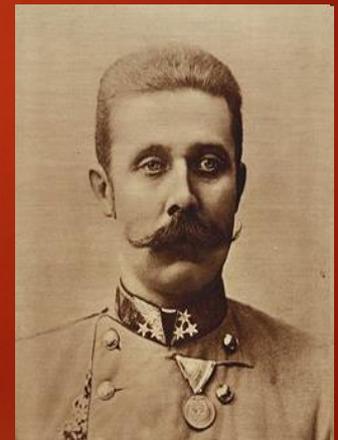
▶ The Black Hand wanted independence from



Symbol of the Black Hand.
<http://www.forbiddensymbols.com/black-hand/>



The assassination of Archduke Franz



Archduke Ferdinand

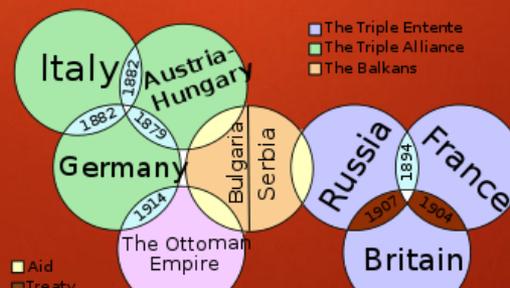
The uniform worn
by Archduke
Franz Ferdinand
at the time of his
assassination



Chain Reaction

- ◆ Austria-Hungary wanted Serbs punished for assassinating their future leader
- ◆ Russia mobilized to protect Serbia (their ally)
- ◆ Germany (ally of Austria-Hungary) declared war on Russia on August 1
 - ▶ Two days later, Germany declared war on France
- ◆ Schlieffen Plan
 - ▶ Germany's plan to quickly attack and defeat France, then turn around to fight Russia.

This FAILED!



QUEEN VICTORIA'S
ROYAL EUROPEAN
FAMILY

1914

©Kimball Worcester 2014

Countries:

A = Ally
C = Central
Powers
N = Neutral

(D. 1901)
VICTORIA R

FERDINAND'S FATHER, AUGUST OF SAXE-COBURG-GOTHA = FIRST COUSIN OF VICTORIA

DANISH ROYAL SISTERS:
ALIX & DAGMAR
MOTHER OF GEORGE V MOTHER OF NICHOLAS II

WILHELM II AND ALEXANDER III (NICHOLAS'S FATHER) WERE SECOND COUSINS

GEORGE V
Great Britain
A

FIRST COUSINS

NICHOLAS II

ALEXANDRA OF HESSE
Russia
A

FIRST COUSINS

WILHELM II

FIRST COUSINS

FIRST COUSINS

FIRST COUSINS

GRANDDAUGHTER

FIRST COUSINS

Germany
C

Austria-Hungary
C

GRANDDAUGHTER

WERE SAXE-COBURG-GOTHA BROTHERS

MARIE + FERDINAND I

Rumania
A

ENA + ALFONSO XIII

Spain
N

Serbia
A

Bulgaria
C

FERDINAND I

KEY

- GRANDCHILD
- SIBLINGS
- FIRST COUSINS
- INDIRECT BUT CLOSE

SOPHIA + CONSTANTINE I
Greece
A

Turkey
C

SIBLINGS

FIRST COUSINS

FIRST COUSINS

SIBLINGS

BROTHERS

GRANDFATHERS

GRANDSON OF VICTORIA'S UNCLE LEOPOLD

ALBERT I
Belgium
A

GRANDSON

GRANDSON

##

FIRST COUSINS

GRANDDAUGHTER

GRANDSON

(D. 1901)

Total War*

- ▶ A conflict in which participating countries devote all their resources to the war effort.
- ▶ Civilians involved
 - ▶ Rationing
 - ▶ Limiting supplies for civilians
 - ▶ Working in factories to produce necessary goods
 - ▶ Gathering resources

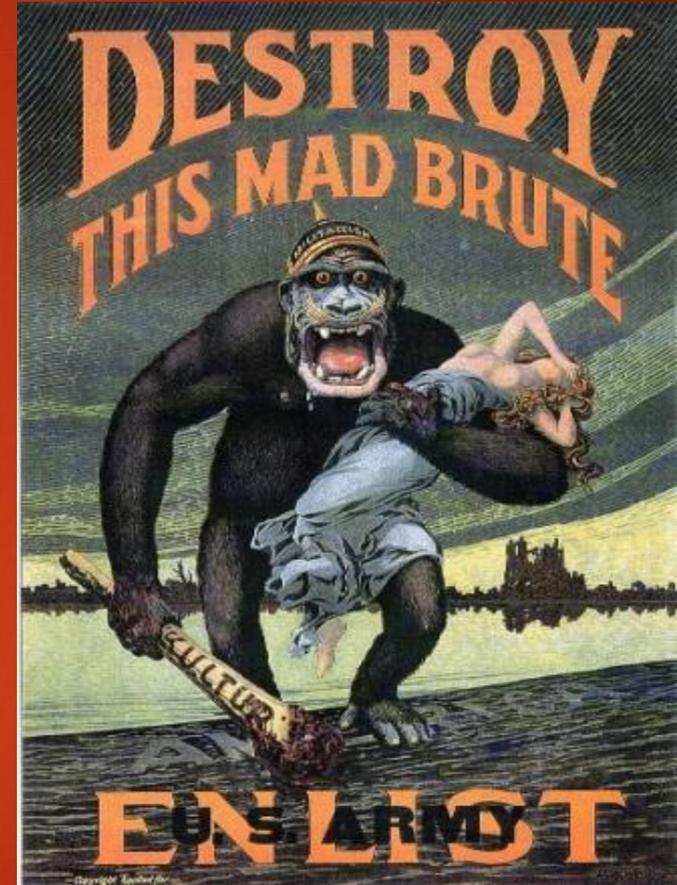
**Come into the ranks
and fight for your King
and Country—Don't stay
in the crowd and stare**



**YOU ARE WANTED
AT · THE · FRONT
ENLIST TO-DAY**

Propaganda

- Government-created information & visuals designed to persuade
- Goals:
- Inspire citizens
- reinforced hatred of the enemy
- Motivate citizens to be active in the war effort





FOOD WILL WIN THE WAR

You came here seeking Freedom
You must now help to preserve it

WHEAT is needed for the allies
Waste nothing

U.S. Food Administration. *Food will win the War You came here Seeking Freedom You Must Now Help to Preserve it*. Illus. by Charles Edward Chambers. NY: Ruppel & Wood, Litho. ([Poster] no. 18). (Y3.F73/10:18; Poster, 30"x20").



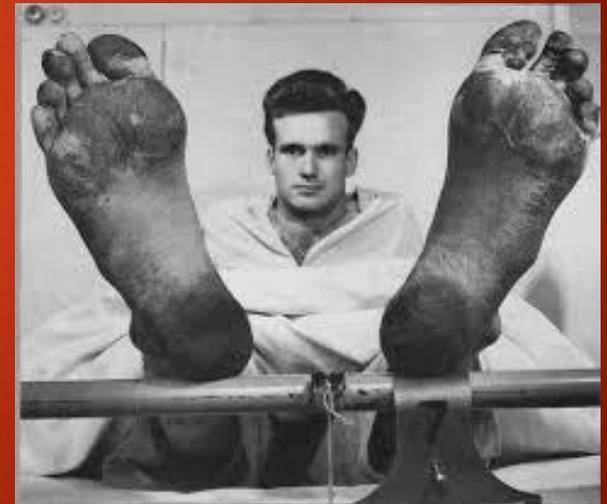
Defeat the
KAISER *and*
his **U-BOATS**

Victory Depends *on*
Which fails first,
food *or* **frightfulness**

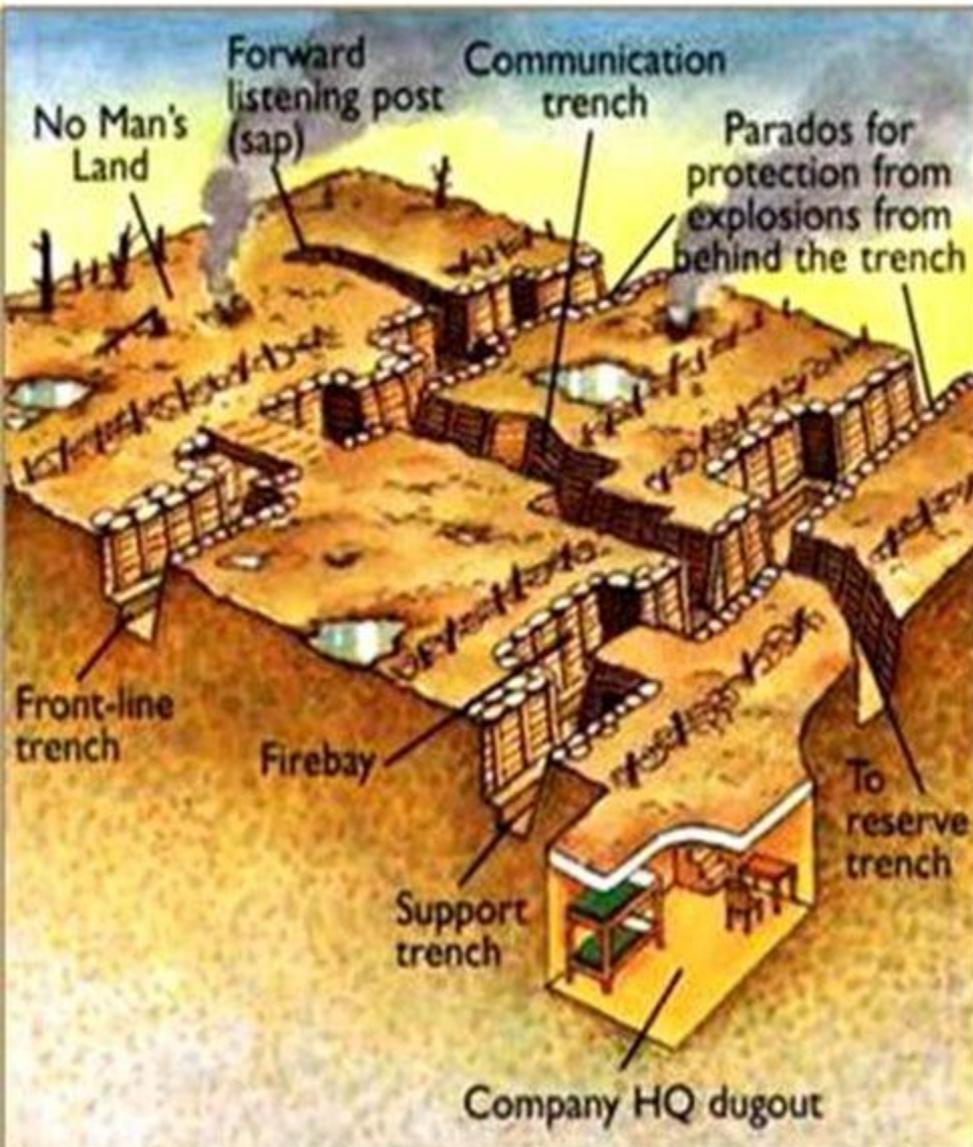
Eat less **WHEAT**

Trench Warfare

- ▶ Life in trenches: rats, lice, mud, disease and dead bodies
- ▶ Long days, weeks, months with no fighting
- ▶ All Quiet on the Western Front Scene



THE TRENCH SYSTEM



Layout:

- 1st: No Man's Land
- 2nd: Barbed wire, mines, etc.
- 3rd: Front line
- 4th: Communication trench
- 5th: Support trenches

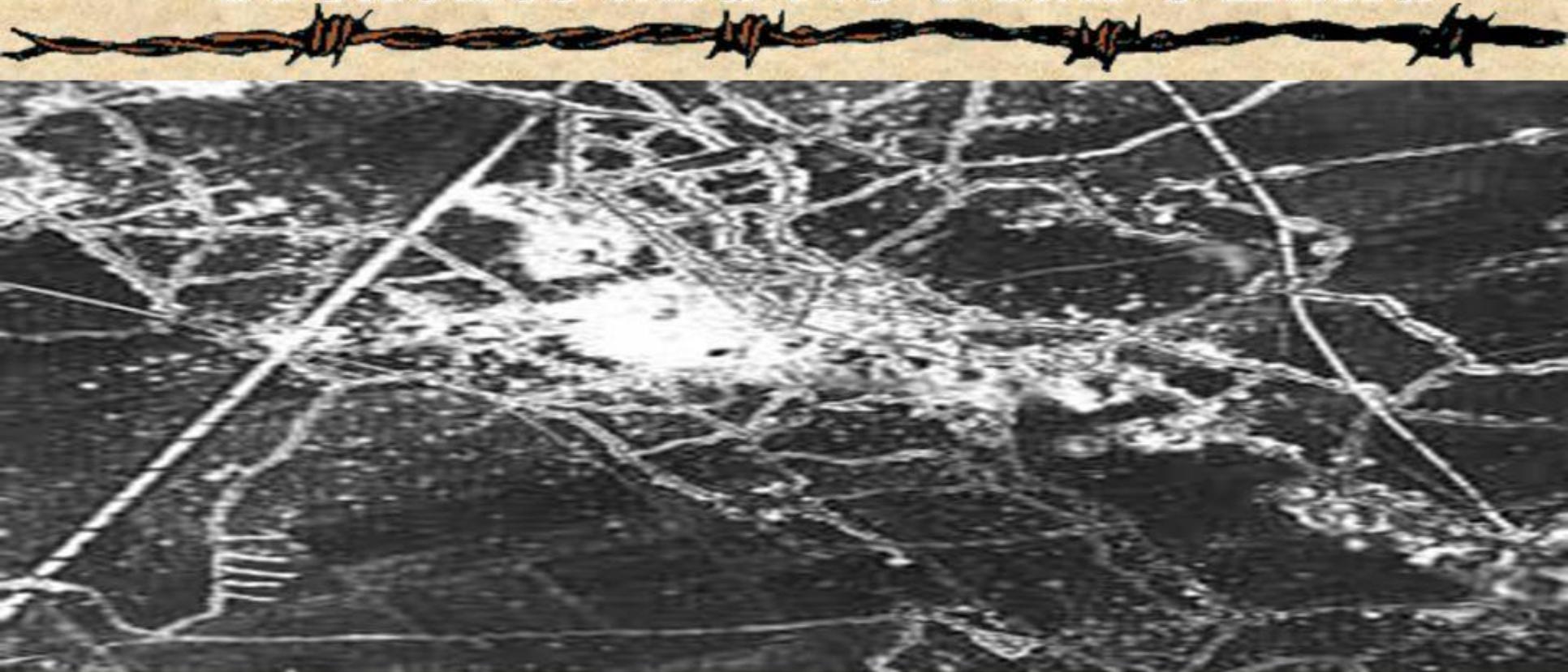
Trench Warfare

- ▶ Form of warfare in which opposing armies fight each other from trenches dug in the battlefield
- ▶ By 1914, miles of bunkers and barbed wire stretched from the English Channel to the Swiss border.
- ▶ Fighting on Western Front developed into a stalemate in the trenches.



Arial View

Trenches and No-Man's Land



- No-man's-land is the white, blown out area in the middle.
- The German trenches are towards the upper right.
- The less intricate British trenches are on the lower left.

Flame Throwers

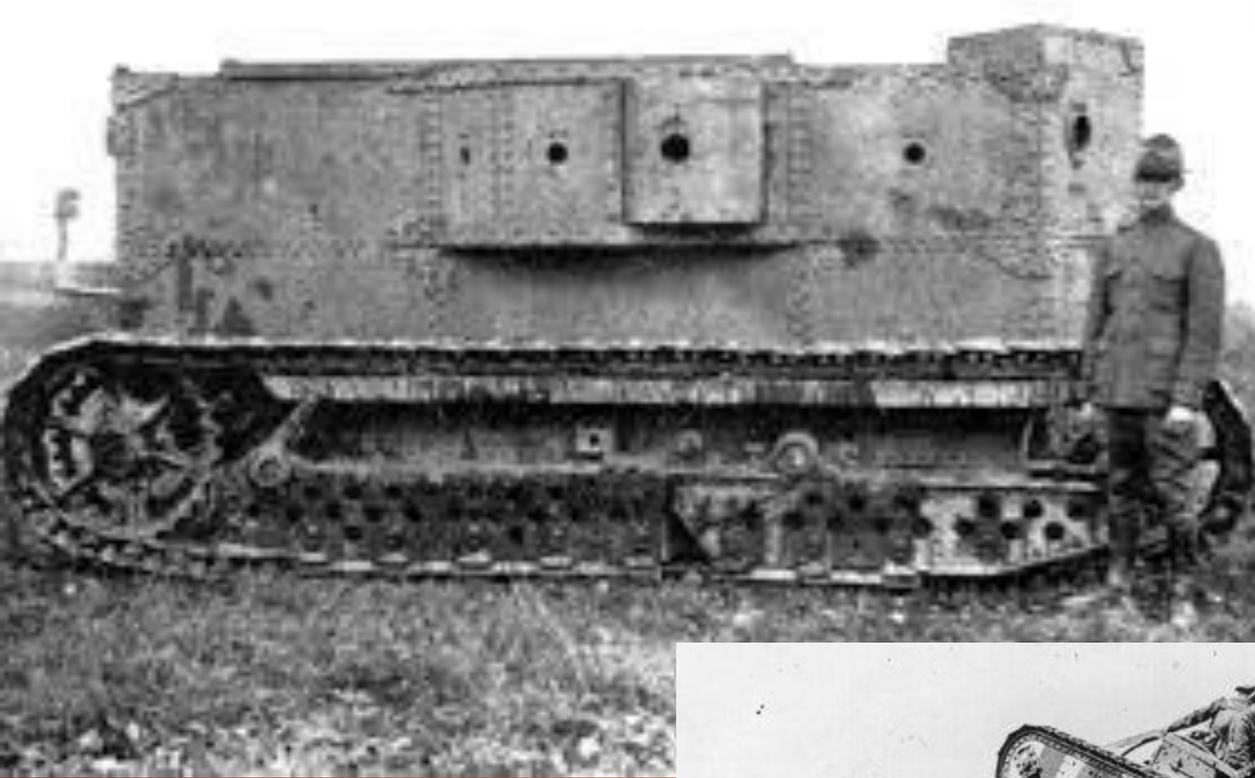


Grenade Launchers



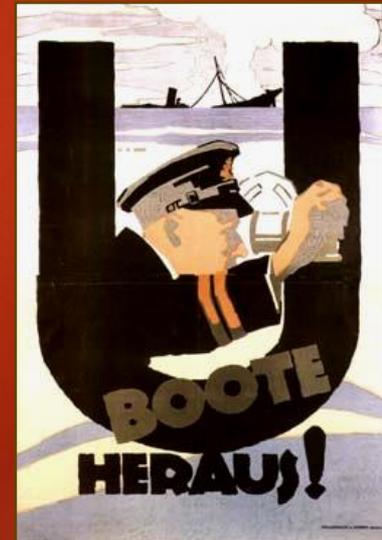
What's this?





Modern Military Technology

- ▶ Technology advancements such as artillery, machine guns, modern rifles, and poisonous gas made old battle tactics obsolete (worthless)
- ▶ Tanks and airplanes were introduced late in the war, ending the stalemate
- ▶ U-boats & submarines were deployed as an effective naval weapon.



Machine Gun

Poison Gas



[Video clip](#)



Modern Technology: High Casualties (deaths and injuries)

- ▶ Due to new technologies like machine guns.
 - ▶ Charging the enemy (old tactic) directly into machine gun fire resulted in huge casualties.
 - ▶ Many hundreds of thousands died on the Western Front with little troop movement (trench warfare stalemate).
 - ▶ In all, nearly 10 million soldiers died and about 21 million were wounded.



British casualties litter the battlefield during the Battle of Passchendaele, 1917.

Mansell & Getty

Anna Coleman Ladd created custom-made masks for soldiers to wear over their wounds.



Marie Curie

- ▶ Remember her?
- ▶ Her x-rays were used on the battlefield to help diagnose soldiers' injuries



Curie in a mobile x-ray vehicle.

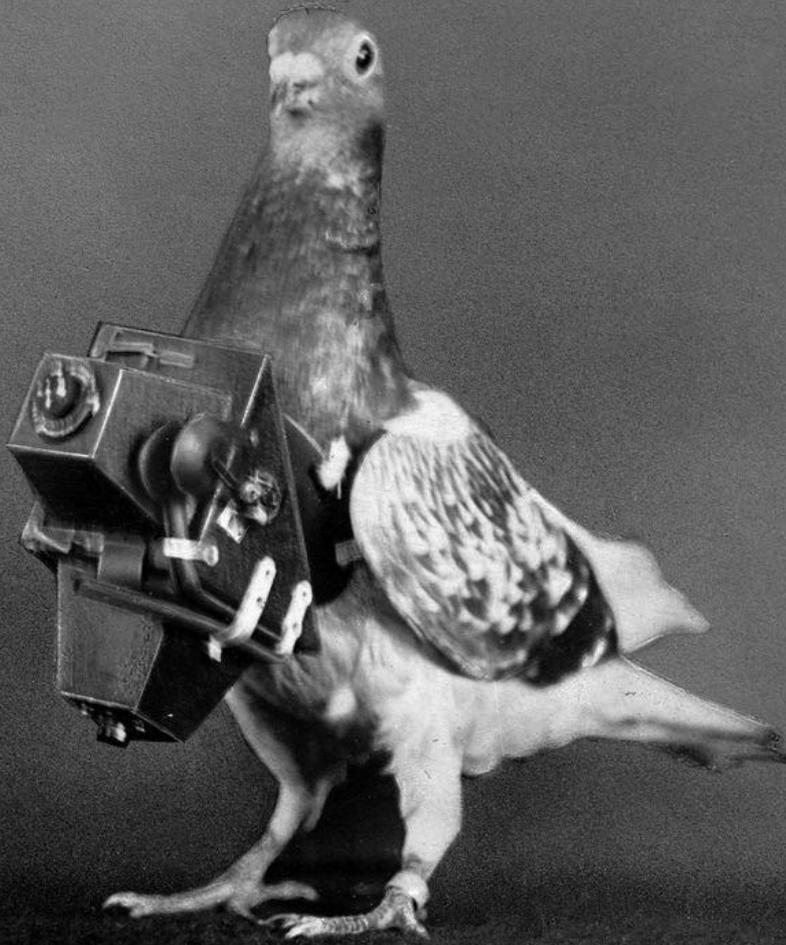
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marie_Curie



X-ray of a soldier's hand, wounded in WWI.
Note the shell fragments which are revealed.

http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:X-ray_shrapnel.jpg

Spy pigeon



Cost of the War

- ▶ 9 Million soldiers killed
- ▶ 21 million wounded
- ▶ A generation in Europe was wiped out
- ▶ \$338 billion dollars in war costs
 - ▶ Most of which Germany had to pay for
 - ▶ Uh oh...
- ▶ Destroyed farmland, homes, towns
- ▶ 7 million civilian deaths (most from starvation and disease)

Assignments

- ❖ WWI Reading Assignment with questions
- ❖ Revolutions DCA
 - ❖ <http://tinyurl.com/jemwu9d>
Your ID number (no "s")
Password: raiders
(Age of Revolutions)
- ❖ WWI Ranking Assignment